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Glass-on-glass lamination for large-area OLEDs right from the roll

The Fraunhofer Institute for Organic Electronics, Electron Beam and Plasma Technology FEP will be presenting flexible organic light-emitting diodes (OLEDs) at AIMCAL 2016 in Dresden, Germany, from May 30th to June 2nd, 2016. These OLEDs have been fabricated on ultra-thin glass and encapsulated with a ultra-thin glass foil in the same process.

Organic light-emitting diodes have already found acceptance as a light source in first luminaires on the market on rigid glass. However, far larger shares of the market could be acquired, if flexible large-area OLEDs could be manufactured cost-effectively with consistent quality. Scientists are working feverishly on this worldwide. Large-area OLEDs could be employed not only in innovative furniture designs, but also deliver good service in other sectors requiring specialized curved design, such as architectural lighting and automotive, for example. The organic layers of the OLED are sensitive to oxygen and moisture and needs to be well protected. Flexible ultra-thin glass meets the stringent requirements of a hermetic barrier, free of defects and pinhole freedom for large OLED emissive surfaces.

Fraunhofer FEP has had success not only in applying OLEDs to flexible ultra-thin glass, but also in encapsulating the devices using an additional thin glass layer in a single roll-to-roll manufacturing step. A high-performance adhesive was applied over the entire surface of the encapsulating glass in advance in collaboration with tesa SE. This adhesive glass film is subsequently laminated to the OLED-coated ultra-thin glass. Fraunhofer FEP will be presenting this type of OLED at AIMCAL 2016, in this case based on G-Leaf™ ultra-thin glass by Nippon Electric Glass Co Ltd. (NEG). A 10 cm × 25 cm emissive surfaces will be on display.

"But encapsulation is not the only challenge for flexible large area OLEDs that need to remain stable over long periods. In order to get them to emit, a highly conductive, transparent oxide layer with good light coupling properties is required and reliable electrical contacts to the emitting layers with low contact resistance is essential," explains Dr. Stefan Mogck, Head of Roll-to-Roll Organic Technology at Fraunhofer FEP. "We are proud of having optimized our process, and that these layers can be applied very homogenously to the flexible glass."

Making dependable electrical connections to the ultra-thin glass without damaging it was especially challenging. The scientists will be working with customers in the future on non-destructive techniques of integration.

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Fraunhofer FEP offers its industrial partners process and product development over the complete value chain customized to their requirements. Processes for treatment and coating flexible glass for customer-specific emissive surfaces in different sizes and colors can be developed, and even flexible OLED prototypes fabricated at customers' requests. In addition, the Institute can develop matching driver circuitry for supplying power to the prototypes.

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Fraunhofer FEP at AIMCAL 2016**Talks**Monday, May 30

Session: Coating and Laminating Short Course

13:30 – 17:00, Location: Bellevue I

Oliver Miesbauer, Fraunhofer IVV / Dr. rer. nat. John Fahlteich, Fraunhofer FEP

Tuesday, May 31

Track: Web Coating and Web Handling,

Session: Web Surface / Barrier

14:30 – 15:00, Location: Bellevue I

Surface modification of polyethylene terephthalate (PET) and oxide coated PET for adhesion improvement

Juliane Fichtner, Fraunhofer FEP

Track: Vacuum

Session: Sputtering, Coating Equipment, Inline control

16:00 – 16:30, Location: Bellevue II

Adapted particle bombardment during layer growth by pulse magnetron sputtering

Dr. rer. nat. Daniel Glöß, Fraunhofer FEP

Wednesday, June 1

Track: Vacuum

Session: Pretreatment, Substrate Film, Simulation

10:30 – 11:00, Location: Bellevue II

Vacuum plasma treatment and coating of fluoropolymer webs – challenges and applications

M.Eng. Cindy Steiner, Fraunhofer FEP

Thursday, June 2

Track: Vacuum

Session: New Applications, Emerging Technologies, Capacitors, Photovoltaic

8:30 – 9:00, Location: Bellevue II

New vacuum coating technologies for metal strips and foils

Prof. Dr. rer. nat. Christoph Metzner, Fraunhofer FEP

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10:30 – 11:00, Location: Bellevue II
Present status of Roll-to-Roll Fabrication for OLED lighting
Michael Stanel, Fraunhofer FEP

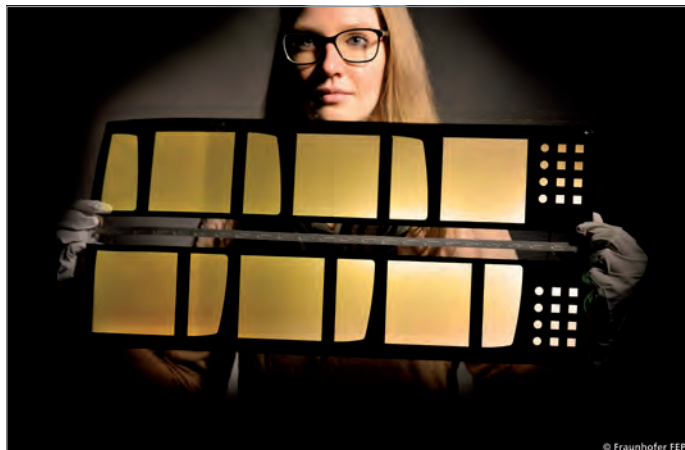
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Labtour

Fraunhofer FEP

June 1, 2016

Fraunhofer FEP invites you to an exciting tour to our labs: applied R&D for the industry at its best. During the tour, we will present pilot scale experimental coating equipment, e.g. MAXI (in-line vacuum coating for metal strips and sheets), *coFlex® 600* (roll-to-roll pilot sputter roll coater), *novoFlex® 600* (roll-to-roll pilot coater), *atmoFlex* (non-vacuum roll-to-roll coating and electron beam surface treatment) and a roll-to-roll process line for the deposition of OLED.



Glass-on-glass laminated OLED made using the Fraunhofer FEP roll-to-roll OLED process line

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www.fep.fraunhofer.de/press

The **Fraunhofer Institute for Organic Electronics, Electron Beam and Plasma Technology FEP** works on innovative solutions in the fields of vacuum coating, surface treatment as well as organic semiconductors. The core competences electron beam technology, sputtering and plasma-activated deposition, high-rate PECVD as well as technologies for the organic electronics and IC/system design provide a basis for these activities. Thus, Fraunhofer FEP offers a wide range of possibilities for research, development and pilot production, especially for the processing, sterilization, structuring and refining of surfaces as well as OLED microdisplays, organic and inorganic sensors, optical filters and flexible OLED lighting. Our aim is to seize the innovation potential of the electron beam, plasma technology and organic electronics for new production processes and devices and to make it available for our customers. COMEDD (Center for Organics, Materials and Electronic Devices Dresden) with all known activities in organic electronics is now acting as a new business unit at Fraunhofer FEP, Dresden, Germany.